

Table 1. Chenega subsistence terrestrial mammal species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

TERRESTRIAL MAMMALS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>	Tunturpak, Teqliq [Chenega], Teggliq [NW, PG]		X	X	X		X		X					X
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	Paluqtaq [NW, PG], Shniq [Chenega]				X									X
Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	Nuuniq [NW, PG], Qangataaq [Chenega]					X			X			X		
Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	Teglunaliq [Chenega], Alas'amakaq [NW, PG]	X										X		
Snowshoe hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>	Uskaanaq [NW, PG]		X	X		X	X		X		X			X
River otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>	Aaquyaq [NW, PG], Kep'akag [Chenega]				X									X
Hoary marmot	<i>Marmota caligata</i>	Quiqiq, Qusriq [NW, PG]	X										X		
Northern vole	<i>Microtus oeconomus</i>	Kriisaq [N Alutiiq], Uгна'аq [S Alutiiq]		X			X	X		X		X	X		X
Short-tailed weasel	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	Amitatuk [NW, PG]					X			X			X		X
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>	Qaugciciaq [NW, PG]					X			X			X		X
Sitka black-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i> ssp. <i>sitkensis</i>	Tuntuq, Puhgutaq [Chenega]		X	X		X	X		X		X		X	X
Mountain goat	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>	PaRanaq, Pehnaiq, Sepaq [Chenega]	X									X	X		
Ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus parryii</i>	Qanganaq	X				X	X		X		X	X		X
Black bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Tan'erliq		X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X
Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Kaugya'аq; Kangilngaq, Uuquciik [NW, PG]		X	X		X	X		X		X		X	X

Table 2. Chenega subsistence freshwater bird species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

FRESHWATER BIRDS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Northern pintail duck	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Pamyurtuliiq [Kodiak], Eteqsurtuliiq [NW, PG], Amutaarualek				X								X	
Mallard duck	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Nillqitaq [NW, PG, Kodiak], Seqtaq [PWS]		X		X								X	
Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i> <i>Aythya affinis</i>	Anguletgwalek [NW, PG], Alungutgwalek [Kodiak]				X									
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Tengyuq [PWS], Egtuk [PWS]				X									
Cackling goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Lagiq [Kodiak], Neqlleq [NW, PG]		X		X		X						X	
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Nacallngaayak				X									
Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i> <i>Bucephala islandica</i>	Nasqurtuliiq, Qapugnaq				X									
Long-tailed duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Aarrangiiq [NW, PG, Kodiak], Arrangkiluk				X								X	
Tundra swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Qugyuk [Kodiak], Uquirpak [PWS], Saqulegpak [NW, PG]		X		X								X	
Grouse	<i>Falciennis canadensis</i> <i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Elcaayuq [NW, PG], Egtugtuliiq					X			X			X		
Common snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Kulic'kiiq		X				X							
Loon	<i>Gavia</i> spp.	Uyaqurtuliiq, Tuullek [Kodiak, Chenega], Kakaraq [NW, PG]				X									
Sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Tatellgaq [NW, PG]		X	X	X		X						X	
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Kuckalaaq [Chenega], Kum'agyak [NW, PG]		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	
Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i> <i>Lagopus mutus</i>	Qateriuk, Qat'riuk, Qateriuq, Qat'riuuq, Qategyuk [PWS]	X										X		
Common merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Paiq [NW, PG]				X									
Red-breasted merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	lisuuteklek [PWS], Pairpak [Kodiak]				X									
Red-necked phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Uqui'aq				X								X	

Table 3. Chenega subsistence freshwater fish species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

FRESHWATER FISH			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Pink salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i>	Amartuq, Amaqaayak, Amartupiaq [Chenega], Luuqaanak [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Chum salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>	Alimaq, Kangitneq, Algnartuliq [Chenega], Alima [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Silver salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>	Qakiyaq, Caayuaq, Caiyuq [Chenega]				X			X		X				
Rainbow trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	Anciq				X									
Sockeye salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>	Niklliq [Chenega], Sayak [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	Aamasuuk, liliiksak, ligallupaq [Chenega], Lluq'akaaq [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Dolly Varden trout	<i>Salvelinus malma</i>	Nanwam Ancia, Iqallugpik [NW, PG]				X									

Table 4. Chenega subsistence marine mammal species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

MARINE MAMMALS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Northern fur seal	<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>	Aatak [NW, PG], Isuwiq, Qaigyak [Chenega]							X		X				
Sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris</i>	Arhnaq, Igam'aq [Chenega]							X		X				
Steller sea lion	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Wiinaq [Chenega, NW, PG]							X		X				
Pacific white-sided dolphin	<i>lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>	Mangaq									X				
Harbor seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	Isuwiq							X		X				
Dall's porpoise	<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	Ciilbiq [Chenega]									X				

Table 5. Chenega subsistence marine bird species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

MARINE BIRDS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Pacific black brant	<i>Branta bernicla nigricans</i>	Kam.uk [PWS]									X			X	
Pigeon guillemot	<i>Cephus columba</i>	Cugaq [PWS]									X				
Puffins	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i> <i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Tunngat [Kodiak], Ngaq'ngaq [Chenega], Ngaqngaaq [NW, PG]							X		X				
Black oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>	Kiggwikiaq							X						
Harlequin duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Qaingiaq [PWS], Lluuyulinguaq [NW, PG], Qainiaq [Kodiak]				X			X		X				
Gull	<i>Larus</i> spp.	Naruyaq, Qatayaq [Kodiak], Naahqwaq [Chenega], Qukiswa'aq [NW, PG]							X		X			X	
White-winged scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	Galerualek [PWS]		X							X				
Black scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra americana</i>	Kukumyaa'aq, Cúwahnaq, Sukumyaaq [PWS]									X				
Surf scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Tunuculek									X				
Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax</i> spp.	Agasuuq [Chenega], Uyalek [NW, PG]							X		X				
Red-legged kittiwake	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Kiuksaa'aq							X		X				
Black-legged kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Qay'aqaaq [PWS]							X		X				
Common eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Qaanillqaacak									X				
Arctic tern	<i>Sterna paradisea</i>	Ayusaq		X					X		X			X	
Murre	<i>Uria</i> spp.	Quanaaq [PWS], Allpaq									X				

Table 6. Chenega subsistence marine invertebrate species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

MARINE INVERTEBRATES			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Commander squid	<i>Beryteuthis magister</i>	Amikuruuq [N Alutiiq], Utguiruuq [S Alutiiq]							X		X				
Cockle	<i>Clinocardium nuttallii</i>	Qamaquq [NW, PG]							X						
Gumboot chiton	<i>Cryptochiton stelleri</i>	Uuqituk [Chenega], Uhitaaq [NW, PG]							X						
Giant Pacific octopus	<i>Enteroctopus dofleini</i>	Amikuq [N Alutiiq], Utguiq [S Alutiiq]							X		X				
Black chiton	<i>Katherina tunicata</i>	Uriitaaq							X						
Littleneck clam (cockle)	<i>Leukoma staminea</i>	Gasqaq, Taugtaaqaq							X						
Limpet	<i>Lottia</i> spp.	Sawak'iitaaq, Spuungqulaq							X						
Dungeness crab	<i>Metacarcinus magister</i>	Iwalrayak [N Alutiiq], Sakuuq							X		X				
Blue mussel	<i>Mytilus trossulus</i>	Qapilaq							X						
Alaska spot prawn	<i>Pandalus platyceros</i>	Kumitgarpak							X		X				
Red sea cucumber	<i>Parastichopus californicus</i>	Anaquiitaaq							X						
Butter clam	<i>Saxidomus gigantea</i>	Salat, Mamaayaq [NW, PG]							X						
Pacific razor clam	<i>Siliqua patula</i>	Cingtaataq [NW, PG]							X						
Pink neck clam	<i>Spisula polynyma</i>	Kawailnguq [NW, PG]							X						
Sea urchin	<i>Strongylocentrotus franciscanus</i> <i>S. droebachiensis</i>	Uutuk [Chenega, NW, PG]							X		X				

Table 7. Chenega subsistence marine fish species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

MARINE FISH			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Pacific herring	<i>Clupea pallasii</i>	Iqalluarpak [NW, PG]									X				
Sculpin	<i>Cottidae</i> spp.	Kalagaq, Kala'aq [NW, PG]									X				
Pacific cod	<i>Gadus macrocephalus</i>	Amutaq									X				
Irish lord	<i>Hemilepidotus</i> spp.	Kayuluk [NW, PG]									X				
Pacific halibut	<i>Hippoglossus stenolepis</i>	Sagiq [NW, PG]									X				
Capelin	<i>Mallotus villosus</i>	Cikeq, Iqalluaq									X				
Tomcod	<i>Microgadus proximus</i>	Saakelaq, Taaqatak							X		X				
Pink salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i>	Amartuq, Amaqaayak, Amartupiaq [Chenega], Luuqaanak [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Chum salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>	Alimaq, Kangitneq, Algnartuliq [Chenega], Alima [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Silver salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>	Qakiiyaq, Caayuaq, Caiyuq [Chenega]				X			X		X				
Steelhead trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	Mayuwartaq [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Sockeye salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>	Niklliq [Chenega], Sayak [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	Aamasuuk, liliksak, ligallupaq [Chenega], Lluq'akaaq [NW, PG]				X			X		X				
Starry flounder	<i>Platichthys stellatus</i>	Waa'uq, Ggagtuliq							X		X				
Rockfish	<i>Sebastes</i> spp.	Cilupuuk [N Alutiiq], CiRupuuk [S Alutiiq]									X				
Black rockfish	<i>Sebastes melanops</i>	Tukuq									X				
Yelloweye rockfish	<i>Sebastes ruberrimus</i>	Ushmaq									X				
Eulachon	<i>Thaleichthys pacificus</i>	Cikeq, Qusuuk [NW, PG]							X		X				

Table 8. Chenega subsistence tree and tall shrub species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

TREES AND TALL SHRUBS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Sitka alder	<i>Alnus viridus ssp. sinuata</i>	Uqgwik [Chenega, PG], Caariin, Caa'in					X					X			
Sitka spruce	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Napaq [PG], Anggarnarliq [PWS], Naparqiaq		X			X			X					
Willow spp.	<i>Salix spp.</i>	Cuaq [PWS], Nimruyaq [PG]										X			X
Western hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Quntarraaliq, Allcig					X			X					
Mountain hemlock	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Allcig			X		X			X			X		

Table 9. Chenega subsistence low shrub species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

LOW SHRUBS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Shrubby cinquefoil	<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Qutul'iiq, Qutuneskiiq, Yaakuutaaq [PG], Quturnirpak			X										
Crowberry	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Augyaq, Shiksha, Pakik [Chenega]	X		X					X			X		
Sweetgale	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Enem tepkeccuutii [NW, PG]												X	
Devil's club	<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	Cukilanarpak					X			X		X			
Bog cranberry	<i>Oxycoccus microcarpus</i>	Kislitsa, Kenegtag			X										
Labrador tea	<i>Rhododendron tomentosum</i>	Atsaqutarpak, Nunallaq Caayuuq [NW, PG], Caa'uq								X					
Trailing black currant	<i>Ribes bracteosum</i> <i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	Qunisiq [PWS], Uqugniinguaq								X					
Northern red currant	<i>Ribes triste</i>	Kawirqaq, Qunisiq [NW, PG]					X								
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Shnipiishniik, Cipau'iniik (rose), Qelempaq (rose hip)		X			X	X							
Salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Alagnaq (berry), Cugelenuk (shoots), Qimalaa, Qateguatagiaq					X					X			X
Pacific red elder	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Tuuciik, Qaruckaq, Angutgwakutaq [NW, PG], Sanuuliiq, Cirt'aungkaa		X			X	X				X			
Sitka mountain ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Esqunaq			X							X			
Early blueberry	<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	Cuawak			X		X			X		X			
Bog blueberry	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Cuaq	X							X					
Lingonberry	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Kenegtaq					X								
High bush cranberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Amarsaq [N Alutiiq], Amaryaq [Kodiak], Qalakuaq [PWS, PG]					X								

Table 10. Chenega subsistence graminoid species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

GRAMINOIDS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum</i> spp.	Culuguat Weg'et, Culuguaq Qiii'aq, Qinugyuguaq			X										
Beach grass	<i>Leymus mollis</i>	Imanit, Tapernat		X										X	

Table 11. Chenega subsistence forb species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

FORBS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Northern yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Qangananguaq [Kodiak], Caisit [PWS]		X											
Wild chive	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Luuruat; Luk [Chenega]; Lut, Luugat [NW, PG]						X							
Wild parsnip	<i>Angelica lucida</i>	Uriisaq, Asaaqgwak [NW, PG]		X											
Common wormwood	<i>Artemisia tilesii</i>	Caik, Apalngaaqutaq [NW, PG]		X				X							
Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha leptosepala</i>					X		X							
Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Cillqaq, Cillqaqtaq (plant)[PWS], Cillaq (flower)[PWS, PG, Kodiak]						X				X			
Spring beauty	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Naanaaruaq, Naanaakaaq [NW]						X							
Hemlock parsley	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i> <i>Conioselinum pacificum</i>	Cingkaq, Cingkaruaq		X											
Bunchberry dogwood	<i>Cornus canadensis</i> <i>Cornus suecica</i>	Alagnaq, Tatangqurhnaq					X			X			X		
Round-leaved sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>				X										
Subalpine fleabane	<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i>	Teptukiraat [PWS], Teptukui'aq [PG]						X					X		
Chocolate lily	<i>Fritillaria camschatcensis</i>	Laagaq [NW, PG]		X											
Stickywilly	<i>Galium aparine</i>			X											
Wild geranium	<i>Geranium erianthum</i>	Talltaciq [PG]	X												X
Large-leaf avens	<i>Geum calthifolium</i> <i>Geum macrophyllum</i>				X										
Cow parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Ugsuuteq [N Alutiiq], Ugyuuteq [S Alutiiq], Ugyutak, Ugsutak, Vgyuun [PWS, PG, Kodiak], Amuulraaq, Ammuul'aq		X				X				X			X
Beach sandwort	<i>Honckenya peploides</i>			X										X	

Table 11 (*continued*). Chenega subsistence forb species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

Wild iris	<i>Iris setosa</i>	Naus'nitsaruak		X	X													
Beach pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> <i>Lathyrus maritimus</i>			X														
Beach lovage	<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>	PitRuus'kaa, PetRuskaq		X														
Skunk cabbage	<i>Lysichiton americanum</i>	Qaugcaaguaq [PWS]				X					X							
False lily of the valley	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>																	
Bogbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>				X	X												
Oyster leaf	<i>Mertensia maritima</i>			X														
Yellow monkey flower	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>																	X
Shy maiden	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	Ikignganaq [PG]					X											
Yellow pond lily	<i>Nuphar polysepala</i>	Qalltaruaq [PWS], Qaltuusaq [PG], Qaruluk				X												
Sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> <i>Petasites hyperboreus</i>	Nausak [PG]						X										
Sea plantain	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Weguat, Weguaq [NW]		X														X
Pink wintergreen	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>						X											
Nagoonberry	<i>Rubus arcticus</i>	Puyurniq			X		X											
Cloudberry	<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Akagwiik; Aqagwiik, Alagnaq [NW, PG]; Qumalat [Chenega]									X							
Trailing raspberry	<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	Puyurniq, Malhukegtat [NW, PG]									X							
Sour dock	<i>Rumex arcticus</i> <i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Aatunaq, Qu'unarleq [PG], Gunnarliq		X														
American burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>				X			X										X
Beach fleabane	<i>Senecio pseudoarnica</i>	Uuqutiit Suitkaa'it, Kegtuyaqutaq [PG]		X														
Twisted stalk	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Muuguaq, Cugelenuk (shoots), Kakegluguat [NW, PG], Mugauat					X											X
Purple daisy	<i>Symphyotrichum subspicatum</i>	Teptukuil'aq [PG]						X										
Meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum sparsiflorum</i>	Wasillisaq [PG]						X										
Sitka valerian	<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>		X					X					X					X
False hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i>							X					X					

Table 12. Chenega subsistence fern, moss, and lichen species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

FERNS, MOSSES, AND LICHENS			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Qaataq, Qaataqutaq, Kun'aquataq, Kunraanguasaaq					X	X				X			X
Deer fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Tuquyuilnguq					X								
Old man's beard	<i>Bryoria trichodes</i> <i>Usnea</i> spp.	Nakuraartum nuyii, Napam ungagua'i					X								
Reindeer lichen	<i>Cladonia</i> spp.		X										X		
Spreading wood fern	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Qaataq, Qaataqutaq								X					
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Paumnaruaq													X
Club mosses	<i>Lycopodium</i> spp.	Uruq, Muruq			X		X			X					
Licorice fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Qaataq, Tuquyuilnuq [PG]					X			X					
Mosses	<i>Sphagnum</i> spp.	Uruq			X					X					

Table 13. Chenega subsistence kelp and algae species, Alutiiq names, and associated habitats. [NW] = Nanwalek; [PG] = Port Graham; [PWS] = Prince William Sound; spp. = unspecified species within a genus; ssp. = subspecies.

KELPS AND ALGAE			HABITAT												
Common name	Species	Alutiiq name	Alpine Dwarf Shrub	Coastal Herbaceous	Deercabbage Peatland	Freshwater Lake Pond	Hemlock Spruce Upland	Herbaceous Meadow	Intertidal Rocky Barren	Mountain Hemlock Wet	Ocean Water Kelp Bed	Sitka Alder Salmonberry	Subalpine Mountain Hemlock	Tidal Herbaceous Wet	Willow Riparian Shrub
Sieve kelp	<i>Agarum clathratum</i>	lituk							X						
Ribbon kelp	<i>Alaria marginata</i>	Kapuustat, Nuya'it							X						
Rockweed	<i>Fucus distichus</i>	Caritet [Kodiak]							X						
Brown algae	<i>Laminaria spp.</i>	Sel'aq, Cimyaruq (L. bongardiana) [NW, PG]							X						
Bull kelp	<i>Nereocystis luetkeana</i>	Nasquluq [Kodiak], Meq'aq, Qahnguq [PWS]							X		X				
Dulse	<i>Palmaria palmata</i>								X						
Purple laver	<i>Pyropia perforata</i>	Caquallqaq							X						
Red seaweed	<i>Rhodoglossum latissimum</i>	Nepuaq, Sal'aq							X						
Sugar kelp	<i>Saccharina latissima</i>								X		X				
Sea lettuce	<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Kapuustaq							X						